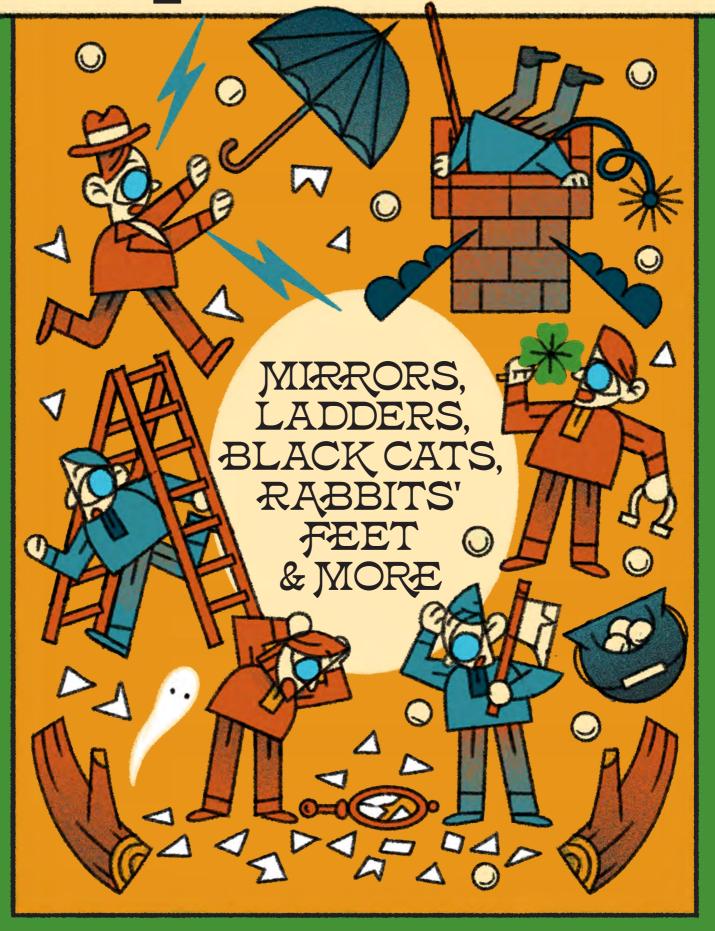




Superstitions





DREADED NUMBERS

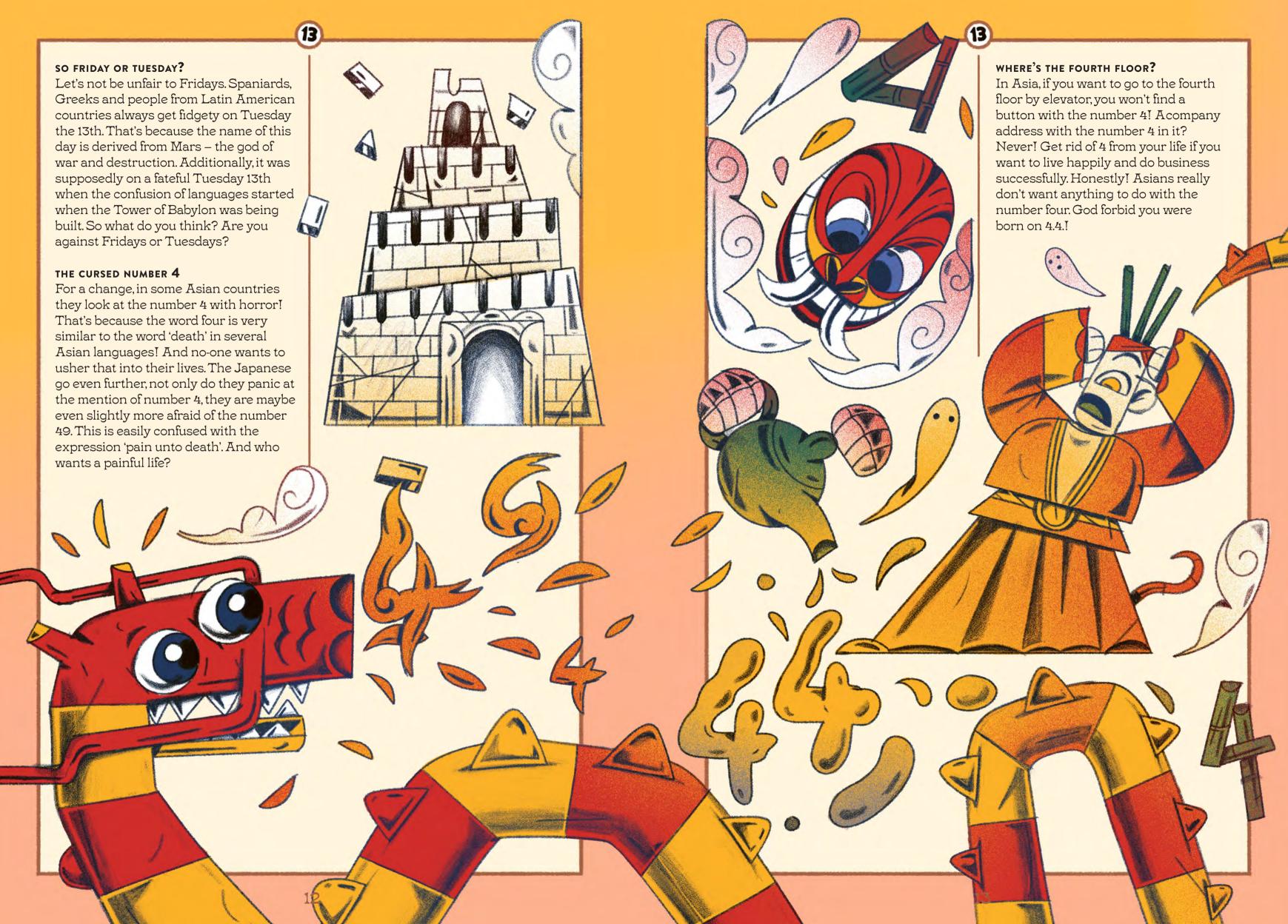
Then the thirteenth and Friday clash – oof, it's better to stay in bed and not budge. You never know what to expect on such a fateful day. That's because the number 13 brings bad luck and twice as much on a Friday. Apparently, so they say...

GET THEM!

The famous Templars could tell you something about Friday the 13th! October 13,1307, was a Friday, when the French king Philip IV turned against them and began to arrest, imprison and kill them. Friday the 13th thus became the first day of the demise of the Order of the Knights Templar. And why did Philip do this? Because the knights owed him a lot of money and didn't want to pay him.







MIRRORS

h...no! The mirror! It's lying on the ground, shattered into a thousand pieces. Seven years' bad luck in store. But why? Where did this strange superstition come from that is so unfair to mirrors? Why is it that other shards bring luck? Why not those from mirrors?

A PEEK AT THE EARTHLINGS

The gods themselves can observe our souls using mirrors! That's what the ancient Romans used to believe. It's

clear, then, that breaking a mirror will get you into the nosy gods' bad books and they'll take revenge. How? Through bad luck, naturally.

NOT YOU, YOUR SOUL

The ancient Greeks and Romans believed that if you looked at your reflection in the water, you could see deep into your soul. But if the surface stirred and your image became blurred, people were terrified. They expected illness or even death. A fractured mirror then came to mean a fractured soul.





PRECAUTIONS AGAINST BAD LUCK

Seven years' bad luck is really quite a lot and so those ancient Roman eggheads came up with some protective measures. If you bury the shards of the broken mirror deep into the ground, hey presto, you've outdone the gods and the superstitions! As this superstition has its roots in the very cradle of European culture, we come across it mainly in Europe and North America. Mysterious mirrors appear in many other superstitions!

BLESS YOU!

henever anyone sneezes, other people will bless them. Where did this custom come from, where did this sneezing superstition originate? In the Middle Ages, of course. During the plague epidemic. Yery soon people noticed that sneezing was quickly followed by death.

BE WARY OF SNEEZING

No sneezing, please, let us all survive this in good health! This was the wish of the people at the time and also the wish of Pope Gregory I. Not only did he pray regularly for everyone, he also called on them to increase divine protection. As soon as a sick person sneezed, you were to immediately say God bless you. By doing so, you might avoid the dreaded disease.

ATISHOO!

And so people sneezed and sneezed and asked God for his blessing. As time passed they grew used to the association, but as the plague had passed and with it the terror of sneezing, they made do with wishing health – ordinary extraordinary health.

DON'T SNEEZE OUT YOUR SOUL

It was more complicated though with sneezing. Long before the plague epidemic, people believed that when you sneezed, you could sneeze out your soul...and so they blessed their souls so they wouldn't want to leave...



AND WE'RE BACK AT BLACK CATS

At the time when the plague was devastating Europe and people were asking for divine protection at the slightest sneeze, the position of black cats became increasingly worse. People not only saw the devil in them, they were also convinced that these black beasts were spreading disease...

NOT ONE CAT LEFT

And so they set about exterminating them. They would have liked to have killed them all. And as they caught and destroyed them, the number of cats dropped while the number of rats and rodents increased. And they were the ones infected with the plague flea, which then spread the disease to people. When the cat's away the rats will play!







I'm a superstitious person and sometimes superstitions really get me in a bind. What to do about it? Why not write a book in which I find out all about these superstitions. Where do they come from? Maybe if I got a good close look at them, I'd get rid of my curse. And so I started writing. I searched for and studied all of the superstitions across the world. And guess what happened...I lost my fear. For example, of the number thirteen and black cats. I hope this will help readers as it did me. And that you'll also have fun, but most importantly, that you'll find out lots of interesting things about some of these superstitions from all corners of the globe.